

**ASTM - A213/A213M**  
**Standard Specification for**  
**Seamless Ferritic and Austenitic Alloy-Steel Boiler, Superheater, and**  
**Heat-Exchanger Tubes**

This specification covers seamless ferritic and austenitic steel boiler, superheater, and heat-exchanger tubes.

The tubing sizes and thicknesses usually furnished to this specification are 1/8 in. [3.2 mm] in inside diameter to 5 in. [127 mm] in outside diameter and 0.015 to 0.500 in. [0.4 to 12.7 mm], inclusive, in minimum wall thickness or, if specified in the order, average wall thickness.

Tubing having other diameters may be furnished, provided such tubes comply with all other requirements of this specification.

**A. Manufacture :-**

1. Tubes shall be made by the seamless process and shall be either hot finished or cold finished, as specified.

**B. Heat Treatment :-**

1. Ferritic Alloy and Ferritic Stainless Steels :-
  - i. The ferritic alloy and ferritic stainless steels shall be reheated for heat treatment in accordance with the requirements of Table 1.
2. Austenitic Stainless Steels :-
  - i. All austenitic tubes shall be furnished in the heat-treated condition, and shall be heat treated in accordance with the requirements of Table 3.
  - ii. Other than for Grades S30815, S30942, S31272, S33228, and H Grades, seamless tubing immediately following hot forming may be individually quenched in the water or rapidly cooled by other means, provided that the temperature of the tubes after hot forming is not less than the minimum specified solution temperature.
  - iii. For H grades, as well as Grades S30815, S30942, S31272, S33228, and S30432, the tubes shall be reheated to the specified solution treatment temperature for the required time before quenching.

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Table 1<sup>A</sup>

| <b>Grade</b>          | <b>UNS Number</b> | <b>Heat Treat Type</b>    | <b>Austenitizing/<br/>Solutioning<br/>Temperature,<br/>min or range °F<br/>[°C]</b> | <b>Cooling Media</b> | <b>Subcritical<br/>Annealing or<br/>Tempering</b> | <b>ASTM<br/>Grain Size<br/>No.<sup>B</sup></b> |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|
|                       |                   |                           |   |                      | <b>Temperature, min or<br/>range °F [°C]</b>      |  |
| Ferritic Alloy Steels |                   |                           |   |                      |   |  |
| T2                    | K11547            | full or isothermal anneal | ...   | ...                  | ...   | ...  |
|                       |                   | normalize and temper      | ...   | ...                  | ...   | ...  |
|                       |                   | subcritical anneal        | ...   | ...                  | 1200 to 1350 [650 to 730]                         |  |
| T5                    | K41545            | full or isothermal anneal | ...   | ...                  | ...   | ...  |
|                       |                   | normalize and temper      | ...   | ...                  | 1250 [675]  | ...  |
| T5b                   | K51545            | full or isothermal anneal | ...   | ...                  | ...   | ...  |
|                       |                   | normalize and temper      | ...   | ...                  | 1250 [675]  | ...  |
| T5c                   | K41245            | subcritical anneal        | ...   | air or furnace       | 1350 [730] <sup>C</sup>                           | ...  |

|     |        |                           |                          |     |                           |     |
|-----|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| T9  | K90941 | full or isothermal anneal | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | normalize and temper      | ...                      | ... | 1250 [675]                | ... |
| T11 | K11597 | full or isothermal anneal | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | normalize and temper      | ...                      | ... | 1200 [650]                | ... |
| T12 | K11562 | full or isothermal anneal | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | normalize and temper      | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | subcritical anneal        | ...                      | ... | 1200 to 1350 [650 to 730] | ... |
| T17 | K12047 | full or isothermal anneal | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | normalize and temper      | ...                      | ... | 1200 [650]                | ... |
| T21 | K31545 | full or isothermal anneal | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | normalize and temper      | ...                      | ... | 1250 [675]                | ... |
| T22 | K21590 | full or isothermal anneal | ...                      | ... | ...                       | ... |
|     |        | normalize and temper      | ...                      | ... | 1250 [675]                | ... |
| T23 | K40712 | normalize and temper      | 1900–1975<br>[1040–1080] | ... | 1350–1470 [730–800]       | ... |
| T24 | K30736 | normalize and temper      | 1800–1870<br>[980–1020]  | D   | 1350–1420 [730–770]       | ... |
| T36 | K21001 | normalize and temper      | 1650 [900]               | E   | 1100 [595]                | ... |

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|                             |        |                      |                          |                           |                     |     |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----|
| T91                         | K90901 | normalize and temper | 1900–1975<br>[1040–1080] | ...                       | 1350–1470 [730–800] | ... |
| T92                         | K92460 | normalize and temper | 1900–1975<br>[1040–1080] | ...                       | 1350–1470 [730–800] | ... |
| T122                        | K91271 | normalize and temper | 1900–1975<br>[1040–1080] | ...                       | 1350–1470 [730–800] | ... |
| T911                        | K91061 | normalize and temper | 1900–1975<br>[1040–1080] | <sup>D</sup>              | 1365–1435 [740–780] | ... |
| Austenitic Stainless Steels |        |                      |                          |                           |                     |     |
| TP201                       | S20100 | solution treatment   | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ...                 | ... |
| TP202                       | S20200 | solution treatment   | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ...                 | ... |
| XM-19                       | S20910 | solution treatment   | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ...                 | ... |

|           |        |                    | 1900 [1040]              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|-----------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----|-----|
|           | S21500 | solution treatment | F,G                      |                           |     |     |
|           | S25700 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP310MoLN | S31050 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP304     | S30400 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP304L    | S30403 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP304H    | S30409 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
|           | S30432 | solution treatment | 2000 [1100] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|           | S30434 | solution treatment | 2120 [1160]              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP304N    | S30451 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP304LN   | S30453 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|           | S30615 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|           | S30815 | solution treatment | 1920 [1050]              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP309S    | S30908 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP309H    | S30909 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040]              | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
| TP309LMoN | S30925 | solution treatment | 1920 [1050]              | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
| TP309Cb   | S30940 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP309HCb  | S30941 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>H</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
|           | S30942 | solution treatment | 2120 [1160]              | water or other rapid cool | ... | 6   |
|           | S31002 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP310S    | S31008 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... |     |

1900 [1040] water or other rapid cool

...

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|            |        |                    |  |                           |     |     |
|------------|--------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|-----|-----|
| TP310H     | S31009 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
| TP310MoCbN | S31025 | solution treatment | 2100 [1150]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
|            | S31035 | solution treatment | 2160–2280<br>[1180–1250]<br><sup>F</sup> | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
| TP310Cb    | S31040 | solution treatment |  |                           |     |     |
| TP310HCb   | S31041 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>H</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
| TP310HCbN  | S31042 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F,H</sup>               | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
|            | S31060 | solution treatment | 1975–2160<br>[1080–1180] <sup>F</sup>    | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
|            | S31254 | solution treatment | 2100 [1150]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|            | S31266 | solution treatment | 2100 [1150]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|            | S31272 | solution treatment | 1920 [1050]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|            | S31277 | solution treatment | 2050 [1120] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP316      | S31600 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP316L     | S31603 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP316H     | S31609 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7   |
| TP316Ti    | S31635 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040]                              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP316N     | S31651 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP316LN    | S31653 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP317      | S31700 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| TP317L     | S31703 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|            | S31725 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                 | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |

|        |        |                    |   |                           |     |            |
|--------|--------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|-----|------------|
|        |        |                    | 1900 [1040]                             | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...        |
|        | S32050 | solution treatment | 2100 [1150] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...        |
| TP321  | S32100 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F,H</sup>              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...        |
| TP321H | S32109 | solution treatment | cold worked:<br>2000 [1090]             | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7          |
|        |        |                    | hot rolled:<br>1925 [1050] <sup>H</sup> |                           | ... | ...        |
|        | S32615 | solution treatment | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | 3 or finer |

|          |        |                                  |   |                           |     |          |
|----------|--------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----|----------|
|          | S32716 | solution treatment               | <sup>F</sup>                            |                           |     |          |
|          | S33228 | solution treatment               | 2050 [1120]                             | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...      |
|          | S34565 | solution treatment               | 2050–2140<br>[1120–1170]                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...      |
| TP347    | S34700 | solution treatment               | 1900 [1040] <sup>F,H</sup>              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...      |
| TP347W   | S34705 | solution treatment               | 2000 [1100]                             | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7.0-10.0 |
| TP347H   | S34709 | solution treatment               | cold worked:<br>2000 [1100]             | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7        |
|          |        |                                  | hot rolled:<br>1925 [1050] <sup>H</sup> |                           | ... | ...      |
| TP347HFG | S34710 | solution treatment, <sup>I</sup> | 2150 [1175] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7.0-10.0 |
| TP347LN  | S34751 | solution treatment               | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...      |
| TP348    | S34800 | solution treatment               | 1900 [1040] <sup>F,H</sup>              | water or other rapid cool | ... | ...      |
| TP348H   | S34809 | solution treatment               | cold worked:<br>2000 [1100]             | water or other rapid cool | ... | 7        |

1900 [1040] water or other rapid cool

...

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|          |        |                         |   |                           |     |     |
|----------|--------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----|-----|
|          |        |                         | hot rolled:<br>1925 [1050] <sup>H</sup> |                           | ... | ... |
|          | S35045 | solution treatment      | 2000 [1100] <sup>F</sup>                | still air cool or faster  | ... | ... |
| XM-15    | S38100 | solution treatment      | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|          | S38815 | solution treatment      | 1950 [1065] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| Alloy 20 | N08020 | stabilization treatment | 1700-1850 <sup>F</sup> [925-1010]       | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
|          | N08367 | solution treatment      | 2025 [1105] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| 800      | N08800 | solution treatment      | 1900 [1040] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |
| 800H     | N08810 | solution treatment      | 2050 [1120] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | 5   |
|          | N08811 | solution treatment      | 2100 [1150] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | 5   |
|          | N08904 | solution treatment      | 2000 [1100] <sup>F</sup>                | water or other rapid cool | ... | ... |

|                           |        |                    |                          |                           |            |     |            |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----|------------|
|                           | N08925 | solution treatment | 2010–2100<br>[1100–1150] | water or other rapid cool | ...        | ... | ...        |
|                           | N08926 | solution treatment | 2010–2100<br>[1100–1150] | water or other rapid cool | ...        | ... | ...        |
| Ferritic Stainless Steels |        |                    |                          |                           |            |     |            |
| TP444                     | S44400 | subcritical anneal | ...                      | ...                       | 1400 [760] |     | Grain Size |

No. listed, or coarser, unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>C</sup> Approximately, to achieve properties.

<sup>D</sup> Accelerated cooling from the normalizing temperature shall be permitted for section thicknesses greater than 3 in. [75 mm].

<sup>E</sup> Accelerated air cooling or liquid quenching shall be permitted for Class 2.

<sup>F</sup> Quenched in water or rapidly cooled by other means, at a rate sufficient to prevent re-precipitation of carbides, as demonstrable by the capability of tubes, heat treated by either separate solution annealing or by direct quenching, passing Practices A262, Practice E. The manufacturer is not required to run the test unless it is specified on the purchase order. Note that Practices A262 requires the test to be performed on sensitized specimens in the low-carbon and stabilized types and on specimens representative of the as-shipped condition for other types. In the case of low-carbon types containing 3 % or more molybdenum, the applicability of the sensitizing treatment prior to testing shall be a matter for negotiation between the seller and the purchaser. <sup>G</sup> A maximum solution treating temperature of 2100 °F [1150 °C] is recommended for UNS S21500.

<sup>H</sup> A solution treating temperature above 1950 °F [1065 °C] may impair resistance to intergranular corrosion after subsequent exposure to sensitizing conditions in the indicated grades. When specified by the purchaser, a lower temperature stabilization or resolution anneal shall be used subsequent to the higher-temperature solution anneal prescribed in this table.

<sup>I</sup> Solution treatment shall be preceded by a softening heat treatment prior to cold-working. The softening temperature shall be at least 90 °F [50 °C] higher than the solution heat treatment temperature, which shall be at 2150 °F [1180 °C] minimum.

### C. Chemical Composition :-

1. The alloy steels shall conform to the chemical requirements given in Table 2.
2. The stainless steels shall conform to the chemical requirements given in Table 3.

Table 2<sup>A</sup>

| Grade | UNS | C | Mn | P | S | Si | Cr | Ni | Mo | Other |
|-------|-----|---|----|---|---|----|----|----|----|-------|
|-------|-----|---|----|---|---|----|----|----|----|-------|

...

|     | <b>Designation</b> |           |           |       |                    |           |                |     | <b>Elements</b> |
|-----|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-----|-----------------|
| T2  | K11547             | 0.10–0.20 | 0.30–0.61 | 0.025 | 0.025 <sup>B</sup> | 0.10–0.30 | 0.50–0.81      | ... | 0.44–0.65       |
| T5  | K41545             | 0.15      | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.5       | 4.00–6.00      | ... | 0.45–0.65       |
| T5b | K51545             | 0.15      | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 1.00–2.00 | 4.00–6.00      | ... | 0.45–0.65       |
| T5c | K41245             | 0.12      | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.5       | 4.00–6.00      | ... | 0.45–0.65       |
| T9  | K90941             | 0.15      | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.25–1.00 | 8.00–<br>10.00 | ... | 0.90–1.10       |
| T11 | K11597             | 0.05–0.15 | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.50–1.00 | 1.00–1.50      | ... | 0.44–0.65       |

|      |        |           |           |       |                    |           |           |           |           |   |
|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| T12  | K11562 | 0.05–0.15 | 0.30–0.61 | 0.025 | 0.025 <sup>B</sup> | 0.5       | 0.80–1.25 | ...       | 0.44–0.65 |   |
| T17  | K12047 | 0.15–0.25 | 0.30–0.61 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.15–0.35 | 0.80–1.25 | ...       | ...       | V [0.15]  |
| T21  | K31545 | 0.05–0.15 | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.50–1.00 | 2.65–3.35 | ...       | 0.80–1.06 |   |
| T22  | K21590 | 0.05–0.15 | 0.30–0.60 | 0.025 | 0.025              | 0.5       | 1.90–2.60 | ...       | 0.87–1.13 |   |
| T23  | K40712 | 0.04–0.10 | 0.10–0.60 | 0.03  | 0.01               | 0.5       | 1.90–2.60 | 0.4       | 0.05–0.30 | V [0.20–0.30], B [0.001–0.006], Cb [0.02–0.08], N [0.015], Al [0.03], W [1.45–1.75], Ti [0.005–0.060], Ti/N $\geq 3.5^{\text{C}}$ |
| T24  | K30736 | 0.05–0.10 | 0.30–0.70 | 0.02  | 0.01               | 0.15–0.45 | 2.20–2.60 | ...       | 0.90–1.10 | V [0.20–0.30], B [0.0015–0.007], N [0.012], Al [0.02], Ti [0.06–0.10]   |
| T36  | K21001 | 0.10–0.17 | 0.80–1.20 | 0.03  | 0.025              | 0.25–0.50 | 0.3       | 1.00–1.30 | 0.25–0.50 | V [0.02], Cb [0.015–0.045], N [0.02], Al [0.05], Cu [0.50–0.80]   |
| T91  | K90901 | 0.07–0.14 | 0.30–0.60 | 0.02  | 0.01               | 0.20–0.50 | 8.0–9.5   | 0.4       | 0.85–1.05 | V [0.18–0.25], Cb [0.06–0.10], N [0.030–0.070], Al [0.02], Ti [0.01], Zr [0.01]   |
| T92  | K92460 | 0.07–0.13 | 0.30–0.60 | 0.02  | 0.01               | 0.5       | 8.5–9.5   | 0.4       | 0.30–0.60 | V [0.15–0.25], B [0.001–0.006], Cb [0.04–0.09], N [0.030–0.070], Al [0.02], W [1.5–2.0], Ti [0.01], Zr [0.01]                     |
| T122 | K91271 | 0.07–0.14 | 0.7       | 0.02  | 0.01               | 0.5       | 10.0–11.5 | 0.5       | 0.25–0.60 | V [0.15–0.30], B [0.0005–0.005], Cb [0.04–0.10], N [0.040–0.100], Al [0.02], W [1.5–2.5], Ti [0.01], Zr [0.01], Cu [0.3–1.7]      |
| T911 | K91061 | 0.09–0.13 | 0.30–0.60 | 0.02  | 0.01               | 0.10–0.50 | 8.5–9.5   | 0.4       | 0.90–1.10 | V [0.18–0.25], B [0.0003–0.006], Cb [0.06–0.10], N [0.040–0.090], Al [0.02], W [0.9–1.1], Ti [0.01], Zr [0.01]                    |

<sup>A</sup> Maximum, unless range or minimum is indicated. Where ellipses (...) appear in this table, there is no requirement, and analysis for the element need not be determined or reported. <sup>B</sup>

It is permissible to order T2 and T12 with a sulfur content of 0.045 max.

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<sup>C</sup>Alternatively, in lieu of this ratio minimum, the material shall have a minimum hardness of 275 HV in the hardened condition, defined as after austenitizing and cooling to room temperature but prior to tempering. Hardness testing shall be performed at mid-thickness of the product. Hardness test frequency shall be two samples of product per heat treatment lot and the hardness testing results shall be reported on the material test report.

Table 3<sup>A</sup>

| Grade | UNS Designation | C | Mn | P | S | Si | Cr | Ni | N <sup>B</sup> | Other Elements |
|-------|-----------------|---|----|---|---|----|----|----|----------------|----------------|
|-------|-----------------|---|----|---|---|----|----|----|----------------|----------------|

|              |        |                    |          |       |       |           |           |           |           |  |
|--------------|--------|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| TP201        | S20100 | 0.15               | 5.5–7.5  | 0.06  | 0.03  | 1         | 16.0–18.0 | 3.5–5.5   | 0.25      |  |
| TP202        | S20200 | 0.15               | 7.5–10.0 | 0.06  | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–19.0 | 4.0–6.0   | 0.025     |  |
| XM-19        | S20910 | 0.06               | 4.0–6.0  | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 20.5–23.5 | 11.5–13.5 | 0.20–0.40 | Mo [1.50–3.00], Cb [0.1–0.3], V [0.10–0.30]  |
| <sup>C</sup> | S21500 | 0.06–0.15          | 5.5–7.0  | 0.045 | 0.03  | 0.20–1.00 | 14.0–16.0 | 9.0–11.0  | ...       | Mo [0.80–1.20], Cb [0.75–1.25], B [0.003–0.009], V [0.15–0.40]                           |
| <sup>C</sup> | S25700 | 0.02               | 2        | 0.025 | 0.01  | 6.5–8.0   | 8.0–11.5  | 22.0–25.0 | ...       | Mo [0.50]  |
| TP304        | S30400 | 0.08               | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–11.0  | ...       |  |
| TP304L       | S30403 | 0.035 <sup>D</sup> | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–12.0  | ...       |  |
| TP304H       | S30409 | 0.04–0.10          | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–11.0  | ...       |  |
| <sup>C</sup> | S30432 | 0.07–0.13          | 1        | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.3       | 17.0–19.0 | 7.5–10.5  | 0.05–0.12 | Cb [0.3–0.6], Al [0.003–0.030], B [0.001–0.010], Cu [2.5–3.5]                            |
| <sup>C</sup> | S30434 | 0.07–0.14          | 2        | 0.04  | 0.01  | 1         | 17.5–19.5 | 9.0–12.0  | ...       | Cb [0.1–0.4] <sup>E</sup> , Ti [0.1–0.25] <sup>E</sup> , B [0.001–0.004], Cu [2.50–3.50] |
| TP304N       | S30451 | 0.08               | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–11.0  | 0.10–0.16 |  |
| TP304LN      | S30453 | 0.035D             | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–11.0  | 0.10–0.16 |  |
| <sup>C</sup> | S30615 | 0.016–0.24         | 2        | 0.03  | 0.03  | 3.2–4.0   | 17.0–19.5 | 13.5–16.0 | ...       | Al [0.8–1.5]   |
| <sup>C</sup> | S30815 | 0.05–0.10          | 0.8      | 0.04  | 0.03  | 1.40–2.0  | 20.0–22.0 | 10.0–12.0 | 0.14–0.20 | Ce [0.03–0.08]   |
| TP309S       | S30908 | 0.08               | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–15.0 | ...       |  |
| TP309H       | S30909 | 0.04–0.10          | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–15.0 | ...       |  |
| TP309LMoN    | S30925 | 0.025              | 2        | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.7       | 23.0–26.0 | 13.0–16.0 | 0.25–0.40 | Mo [0.5–1.2]   |
| TP309Cb      | S30940 | 0.08               | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–16.0 | ...       | Cb [10*C-1.10]   |
| TP309HCb     | S30941 | 0.04–0.10          | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–16.0 | ...       | Cb [10*C-1.10]   |
| ...          | S30942 | 0.03–0.10          | 2        | 0.04  | 0.03  | 1         | 21.0–23.0 | 14.5–16.5 | 0.10–0.20 | Cb [0.5–0.8], B [0.001–0.005]  |
| <sup>C</sup> | S31002 | 0.02               | 2        | 0.02  | 0.015 | 0.15      | 23.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | 0.1       | Mo [0.1]   |
| TP310S       | S31008 | 0.08               | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 23.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 |           |  |
| TP310H       | S31009 | 0.04–0.10          | 2        | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 23.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 |           |  |

|                                  |        |  |           |       |       |           |           |           |           |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| TP310MoCbN                       | S31025 | 0.1                                    | 1.5       | 0.03  | 0.03  | 1         | 19.5–23.0 | 23.0–26.0 | 0.10–0.25 | Mo [0.10–0.20], Cb [0.1–0.4], Ti [0.2], B [0.002–0.010]                |
|                                  | S31035 | 0.04–0.10                              | 0.6       | 0.025 | 0.015 | 0.4       | 21.5–23.5 | 23.5–26.5 | 0.20–0.30 | Cb [0.4–0.6], W [3.0–4.0], Co [1.0–2.0], Cu [2.5–3.5], B [0.002–0.008] |
| TP310Cb                          | S31040 | 0.08                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 24.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | ...       | Cb [10*C-1.10]   |
| TP310HCb                         | S31041 | 0.04–0.10                              | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 24.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | ...       | Cb [10*C-1.10]   |
| TP310HCbN                        | S31042 | 0.04–0.10                              | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 24.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | 0.15–0.35 | Cb [0.2–0.6]   |
| TP310MoLN                        | S31050 | 0.025                                  | 2         | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.4       | 24.0–26.0 | 21.0–23.0 | 0.10–0.16 | Mo [2.0–3.0]   |
| <span style="color:red">C</span> | S31060 | 0.05–0.10                              | 1         | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.5       | 22.0–24.0 | 10.0–12.5 | 0.18–0.25 | (Ce + La) [0.025–0.070], B [0.001–0.010]                               |
| <span style="color:red">C</span> | S31254 | 0.02                                   | 1         | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.8       | 19.5–20.5 | 17.5–18.5 | 0.18–0.22 | Mo [6.0–6.5], Cu [0.50–1.00]   |
| ...                              | S31266 | 0.03                                   | 2.00–4.00 | 0.035 | 0.02  | 1         | 23.0–25.0 | 21.0–24.0 | 0.35–0.60 | Mo [5.2–6.2], Cu [1.00–2.00], W [1.50–2.50]                            |
| <span style="color:red">C</span> | S31272 | 0.08–0.12                              | 1.50–2.00 | 0.03  | 0.015 | 0.30–0.70 | 14.0–16.0 | 14.0–16.0 | ...       | Mo [1.00–1.40], Ti [0.30–0.60], B [0.004–0.008]                        |
| <span style="color:red">C</span> | S31277 | 0.02                                   | 3         | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.5       | 20.5–23.0 | 26.0–28.0 | 0.30–0.40 | Mo [6.5–8.0], Cu [0.50–1.50]   |
| TP316                            | S31600 | 0.08                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–14.0 | ...       | Mo [2.00–3.00]   |
| TP316L                           | S31603 | 0.035 <span style="color:red">D</span> | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–14.0 | ...       | Mo [2.00–3.00]   |
| TP316H                           | S31609 | 0.04–0.10                              | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–14.0 | ...       | Mo [2.00–3.00]   |
| TP316Ti                          | S31635 | 0.08                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 0.75      | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–14.0 | 0.1       | Mo [2.00–3.00], Ti [5*(C + N)–0.70]                                    |
| TP316N                           | S31651 | 0.08                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–13.0 | 0.10–0.16 | Mo [2.00–3.00]   |
| TP316LN                          | S31653 | 0.035 <span style="color:red">D</span> | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–13.0 | 0.10–0.16 | Mo [2.00–3.00]   |
| TP317                            | S31700 | 0.08                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 11.0–15.0 | ...       | Mo [3.0–4.0]   |
| TP317L                           | S31703 | 0.035                                  | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 11.0–15.0 | ...       | Mo [3.0–4.0]   |
| TP317LM                          | S31725 | 0.03                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 18.0–20.0 | 13.5–17.5 | 0.2       | Mo [4.0–5.0], Cu [0.75]  |
| TP317LMN                         | S31726 | 0.03                                   | 2         | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–20.0 | 13.5–17.5 | 0.10–0.20 | Mo [4.0–5.0], Cu [0.75]  |

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|   |        |      |     |       |      |   |           |           |           |                         |
|---|--------|------|-----|-------|------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| C | S32050 | 0.03 | 1.5 | 0.035 | 0.02 | 1 | 22.0–24.0 | 20.0–23.0 | 0.21–0.32 | Mo [6.0–6.8], Cu [0.40] |
|---|--------|------|-----|-------|------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|

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|       |        |      |   |       |      |   |           |          |     |                     |
|-------|--------|------|---|-------|------|---|-----------|----------|-----|---------------------|
| TP321 | S32100 | 0.08 | 2 | 0.045 | 0.03 | 1 | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–12.0 | ... | Ti [5*(C + N)–0.70] |
|-------|--------|------|---|-------|------|---|-----------|----------|-----|---------------------|

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|        |        |           |   |       |      |   |           |          |     |                     |
|--------|--------|-----------|---|-------|------|---|-----------|----------|-----|---------------------|
| TP321H | S32109 | 0.04–0.10 | 2 | 0.045 | 0.03 | 1 | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–12.0 | ... | Ti [4*(C + N)–0.70] |
|--------|--------|-----------|---|-------|------|---|-----------|----------|-----|---------------------|

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|   |        |      |   |       |      |         |           |           |     |                                |
|---|--------|------|---|-------|------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----|--------------------------------|
| C | S32615 | 0.07 | 2 | 0.045 | 0.03 | 4.8–6.0 | 16.5–19.5 | 19.0–22.0 | ... | Mo [0.30–1.50], Cu [1.50–2.50] |
|---|--------|------|---|-------|------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----|--------------------------------|

|              |        |             |         |       |       |           |           |           |           |   |
|--------------|--------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| <sup>C</sup> | S33228 | 0.04–0.08   | 1       | 0.02  | 0.015 | 0.3       | 26.0–28.0 | 31.0–33.0 | ...       | Cb [0.60–1.00], Ce [0.05–0.10], Al [0.025]  |
| <sup>C</sup> | S34565 | 0.03        | 5.0–7.0 | 0.03  | 0.01  | 1         | 23.0–25.0 | 16.0–18.0 | 0.40–0.60 | Mo [4.0–5.0], Nb [0.1]  |
| TP347        | S34700 | 0.08        | 2       | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–20.0 | 9.0–13.0  | ...       | Nb [10*C-1.1]   |
| TP347W       | S34705 | 0.05        | 2       | 0.04  | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–20.0 | 8.00–11.0 | 0.10–0.25 | Nb [0.25–0.50], V [0.20–0.50], W [1.50–2.60]  |
| TP347H       | S34709 | 0.04–0.10   | 2       | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0  | ...       | Nb [8*C-1.1]  |
| TP347HFG     | S34710 | 0.06–0.10   | 2       | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0  | ...       | Nb [8*C-1.1]  |
| TP347LN      | S34751 | 0.005–0.020 | 2       | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0  | 0.06–0.10 | Nb [0.25–0.50F]   |
| TP348        | S34800 | 0.08        | 2       | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0  | ...       | <sup>G</sup> , Co [0.20], Ta [0.10]   |
| TP348H       | S34809 | 0.04–0.10   | 2       | 0.045 | 0.03  | 1         | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0  | ...       | <sup>H</sup> , Co [0.20], Ta [0.10]   |
| ...          | S35045 | 0.06–0.10   | 1.5     | 0.045 | 0.015 | 1         | 25.0–29.0 | 32.0–37.0 | ...       | Ti [0.15–0.60], Al [0.15–0.60], Cu [0.75]   |
| XM-15        | S38100 | 0.08        | 2       | 0.03  | 0.03  | 1.50–2.50 | 17.0–19.0 | 17.5–18.5 | ...       |   |
| ...          | S38815 | 0.03        | 2       | 0.04  | 0.02  | 5.5–6.5   | 13.0–15.0 | 15.0–17.0 | ...       | Mo [0.75–1.50], Cu [0.75–1.50], Al [0.30]   |
| Alloy 20     | N08020 | 0.07        | 2       | 0.045 | 0.035 | 1         | 19.0–21.0 | 32.0–38.0 | ...       | Mo [2.00–3.00], <sup>M</sup> , Cu [3.00–4.00]   |
| <sup>C</sup> | N08367 | 0.03        | 2       | 0.04  | 0.03  | 1         | 20.0–22.0 | 23.5–25.5 | 0.18–0.25 | Mo [6.00–7.00], Cu [0.75]   |
| 800          | N08800 | 0.1         | 1.5     | 0.045 | 0.015 | 1         | 19.0–23.0 | 30.0–35.0 | ...       | Cu [0.75], Al [0.15–0.60], Ti [0.15–0.60], Fe <sup>I</sup> [39.5 min]                             |
| 800H         | N08810 | 0.05–0.10   | 1.5     | 0.045 | 0.015 | 1         | 19.0–23.0 | 30.0–35.0 | ...       | Cu [0.75], Al [0.15–0.60], Ti [0.15–0.60], Fe <sup>I</sup> [39.5 min]                             |
| ...          | N08811 | 0.06–0.10   | 1.5     | 0.045 | 0.015 | 1         | 19.0–23.0 | 30.0–35.0 | ...       | Cu [0.75], Al [0.15–0.60] <sup>J</sup> , Ti [0.15–0.60] <sup>J</sup> , Fe <sup>I</sup> [39.5 min] |
|              | N08904 | 0.02        | 2       | 0.04  | 0.03  | 1         | 19.0–23.0 | 23.0–28.0 | 0.1       | Mo [4.0–5.0], Cu [1.00–2.00]  |

|       |        |      |   |       |      |     |           |           |           |                              |
|-------|--------|------|---|-------|------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|
| ...   | N08925 | 0.02 | 1 | 0.045 | 0.03 | 0.5 | 19.0–21.0 | 24.0–26.0 | 0.10–0.20 | Mo [6.0–7.0], Cu [0.80–1.50] |
| ...   | N08926 | 0.02 | 2 | 0.03  | 0.01 | 0.5 | 19.0–21.0 | 24.0–26.0 | 0.15–0.25 | Mo [6.0–7.0], Cu [0.50–1.50] |
| TP444 | S44400 | 0.03 | 1 | 0.04  | 0.03 | 1   | 17.5–19.5 | K         | 0.035     | Mo [1.75–2.50], L            |

<sup>A</sup> Maximum, unless a range or minimum is indicated. Where ellipses (...) appear in this table, there is no minimum and analysis for the element need not be determined or reported. <sup>B</sup> The method of analysis for Nitrogen shall be a matter of agreement between the purchaser and the producer.

<sup>C</sup> For these alloys, there is no common grade designation. The UNS number uniquely identifies these alloys.

<sup>D</sup> For small diameter or thin walls, or both, where many drawing passes are required, a carbon maximum of 0.040% is necessary in Grades TP304L, TP304LN, TP316L, and TP316LN.

<sup>E</sup> Grade S30434 shall have  $(Ti + 1/2 Nb)$  of not less than 2 times and not more than 4 times the carbon content. <sup>F</sup> Grade TP347LN shall have an Nb content of not less than 15 times the carbon content.

<sup>G</sup> Grade TP348 shall have an Nb + Ta content of not less than 10 times the carbon content and not more than 1.10%.

<sup>H</sup> Grade TP348H shall have an Nb + Ta content of not less than 8 times the carbon content and not more than 1.10%. <sup>I</sup> Iron shall be determined arithmetically by difference of 100 minus the sum of the other specified elements.

<sup>J</sup>  $(Al + Ti) 0.85–1.20$ .

<sup>K</sup> Grade TP444 shall have  $Ni + Cu = 1.00$  max.

<sup>L</sup> Grade TP444 shall have  $Ti + Nb = 0.20 + 4(C + N) - 0.80$ .

*M* N08020 shall have an Nb + Ta content of not less than 8 times the carbon content and not more than 1.00%.

**D. Grain Size :-**

1. Grain size shall be as given in Table 1, as determined in accordance with Test Methods E112.

**E. Mechanical Properties :-** 1.

Tensile Requirements :-

- i. The material shall conform to the requirements as to tensile properties given in Table 4.
- ii. Table 5 gives the computed minimum elongation values for each 1/32-in. [0.8-mm] decrease in wall thickness.
- iii. Where the wall thickness lies between two values shown in Table 5, the minimum elongation value shall be determined by the following equations.

For Grades T23, T24, T91, T92, T122, T911, and S44400:

$$E = 32t + 10.00 \quad [E = 1.25t + 10.00].$$

For Grade T36:  $E = 32t + 5.0 \quad [E = 1.25t + 5.0].$

For all other ferritic alloy grades:  $E = 48t + 15.00 \quad [E = 1.87t + 15.00].$

where: E = elongation in 2 in. [50 mm], %, and

t =

actual thickness of specimen, in. [mm].

2. Hardness Requirements :- The material shall conform to the hardness requirements given in Table 4.
3. Flattening Test :-

4. Flaring Test :-

Mechanical property requirements do not apply to tubing smaller than 0.015 in. in diameter or thinner than 0.4 mm.

**Table 4**

| Grade                      | UNS Designation | Tensile Strength, min, ksi [MPa] | Yield Strength, min, ksi [MPa] | Elongation in 2 in. or 50 mm, min, % <sup>B,C</sup> | Hardness <sup>A</sup>         |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|
|                            |                 |                                  |                                |   | Brinell/Vickers               | Rockwell        |
| Low Alloy Steels:          |                 |                                  |                                |   |                               |                 |
| T5b                        | K51545          | 60 [415]                         | 30 [205]                       | 30  | 179 HBW / 190HV               | 89 HRB          |
| T9                         | K90941          | 60 [415]                         | 30 [205]                       | 30  | 179 HBW / 190HV               | 89 HRB          |
| T12                        | K11562          | 60 [415]                         | 32 [220]                       | 30  | 163 HBW / 170 HV              | 85 HRB          |
| T23                        | K40712          | 74 [510]                         | 58 [400]                       | 20  | 220 HBW/230 HV                | 97 HRB          |
| T24                        | K30736          | 85 [585]                         | 60 [415]                       | 20  | 250 HBW/265 HV                | 25 HRC          |
| T36 Class 1                | K21001          | 90 [620]                         | 64 [440]                       | 15  | 250 HBW/265 HV                | 25 HRC          |
| T36 Class 2                | K21001          | 95.5 [660]                       | 66.5 [460]                     | 15  | 250 HBW/265 HV                | 25 HRC          |
| T91                        | K90901          | 85 [585]                         | 60 [415]                       | 20  | 190 to 250 HBW/ 196 to 265 HV | 90 HRB to 25HRC |
| T92                        | K92460          | 90 [620]                         | 64 [440]                       | 20  | 250 HBW/265 HV                | 25 HRC          |
| T122                       | K91271          | 90 [620]                         | 58 [400]                       | 20  | 250 HBW/265 HV                | 25 HRC          |
| T911                       | K91061          | 90 [620]                         | 64 [440]                       | 20  | 250 HBW/265 HV                | 25 HRC          |
| All other low alloy grades |                 | 60 [415]                         | 30 [205]                       | 30  | 163 HB/170 HV                 | 85 HRB          |

| Austenitic Stainless Steels: |        |           |          |    |                |        |
|------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------|----|----------------|--------|
| TP201                        | S20100 | 95 [655]  | 38 [260] | 35 | 219 HBW/230 HV | 95 HRB |
| TP202                        | S20200 | 90 [620]  | 45 [310] | 35 | 219 HBW/230 HV | 95 HRB |
| XM-19                        | S20910 | 100 [690] | 55 [380] | 35 | 250 HBW/265 HV | 25 HRC |
| ...                          | S21500 | 78 [540]  | 33 [230] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |
| ...                          | S25700 | 78 [540]  | 35 [240] | 50 | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB |
| TP304                        | S30400 | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |
| TP304L                       | S30403 | 70 [485]  | 25 [170] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |
| TP304H                       | S30409 | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |
| ...                          | S30432 | 86 [590]  | 34 [235] | 35 | 219 HBW/230 HV | 95 HRB |
| ...                          | S30434 | 73 [500]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |

|           |               |          |          |    |                |         |
|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|----|----------------|---------|
| TP304N    | S30451 90 HRB | 80 [550] | 35 [240] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV |         |
| TP304LN   | S30453 90 HRB | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV |         |
| ...       | S30615        | 90 [620] | 40 [275] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...       | S30815        | 87 [600] | 45 [310] | 40 | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB  |
| TP309S    | S30908        | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP309H    | S30909        | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP309LMoN | S30925        | 93 [640] | 38 [260] | 30 | 256 HBW/270 HV | 100 HRB |
| TP309Cb   | S30940        | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP309HCb  | S30941        | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...       | S30942        | 86 [590] | 34 [235] | 35 | 219 HBW/230 HV | 95 HRB  |
| ...       | S31002        | 73 [500] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP310S    | S31008        | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |

|            |        |          |          |    |                |         |
|------------|--------|----------|----------|----|----------------|---------|
| TP310H     | S31009 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP310MoCbN | S31025 | 93 [640] | 39 [270] | 30 | 256 HBW/270 HV | 100 HRB |

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|           |                           |           |          |       |                |         |
|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------------|---------|
|           | S31035                    | 95 [655]  | 45 [310] | 40 35 | 220 HBW/230 HV | 96 HRB  |
| TP310Cb   | S31040                    | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] |       | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP310HCb  | S31041                    | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 35    | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP310HCbN | S31042                    | 95 [655]  | 43 [295] | 30    | 256 HBW        | 100 HRB |
| TP310MoLN | S31050                    |           |          |       |                |         |
|           | T $\leq$ 0.25 in. [6 mm]  | 84 [580]  | 39 [270] | 25    | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB  |
|           | t > 0.25 in. [6 mm]       | 78 [540]  | 37 [255] | 25    | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB  |
| ...       | S31060                    | 87 [600]  | 41 [280] | 40    | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB  |
| ...       | S31254                    |           |          |       |                |         |
|           | T $\leq$ 0.187 in. [5 mm] | 98 [675]  | 45 [310] | 35    | 220 HBW/230 HV | 96 HRB  |
|           | T > 0.187 in. [5 mm]      | 95 [655]  | 45 [310] | 35    | 220 HBW/230 HV | 96 HRB  |
| ...       | S31266                    | 109 [750] | 61 [420] | 35    | ...            | B100    |
| ...       | S31272                    | 65 [450]  | 29 [200] | 35    | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB  |
| ...       | S31277                    | 112 [770] | 52 [360] | 40    | 241 HBW        | 100 HRB |

|        |        |          |          |    |                |        |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|----|----------------|--------|
| TP316  | S31600 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |
| TP316L | S31603 | 70 [485] | 25 [170] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |
| TP316H | S31609 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB |

|         |        |          |          |       |                |         |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|---------|
| TP316Ti | S31635 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP316N  | S31651 | 80 [550] | 35 [240] |       | 192 HBW/200 HV |         |
| TP317   | S31700 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 34    | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP317L  | S31703 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35    | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP317LM | S31725 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35    | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...     | S32050 | 98 [675] | 48 [330] | 40    | 256 HBW        | 100 HRB |
| TP321   | S32100 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35    | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP321H  | S32109 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35    | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |

|          |        |           |          |    |                |         |
|----------|--------|-----------|----------|----|----------------|---------|
| ...      | S32615 | 80 [550]  | 32 [220] | 25 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...      | S32716 | 80 [550]  | 35 [240] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...      | S33228 | 73 [500]  | 27 [185] | 30 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...      | S34565 | 115 [790] | 60 [415] | 35 | 241 HBW        | 100 HRB |
| TP347    | S34700 | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP347W   | S34705 | 90 [620]  | 38 [260] | 30 | 219 HBW/230 HV | 95 HRB  |
| TP347H   | S34709 | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP347HFG | S34710 | 80 [550]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP347LN  | S34751 | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |

|          |        |          |          |     |                |         |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------------|---------|
| TP348    | S34800 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35  | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| TP348H   | S34809 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35  | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...      | S35045 | 70 [485] | 25 [170] | 35  | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| XM-15    | S38100 | 75 [515] | 30 [205] | 35  | 192 HBW/200 HV | 90 HRB  |
| ...      | S38815 | 78 [540] | 37 [255] | 30  | 256 HBW        | 100 HRB |
| Alloy 20 | N08020 | 80 [550] | 35 [240] | 30  | 217 HBW        | 95 HRB  |
| ...      | N08367 | ...      | ...      | ... | ...            | ...     |

|                           |                       |           |          |    |                 |         |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|----|-----------------|---------|
| ...                       | $\leq$ 3/16 in. wall  | 100 [690] | 45 [310] | 30 | ...             | 100 HRB |
| ...                       | >3/16 in. wall        | 95 [655]  | 45 [310] | 30 | 241 HBW         | ...     |
| 800                       | N08800                |           |          |    |                 |         |
| ...                       | cold-worked annealed  | 75 [515]  | 30 [205] | 30 | 192 HBW/200 HV  | 90 HRB  |
| ...                       | hot-finished annealed | 65 [450]  | 25 [170] | 30 | 192 HBW/200 HV  | 90 HRB  |
| 800H                      | N08810                | 65 [450]  | 25 [170] | 30 | 192 HBW/200 HV  | 90 HRB  |
| ...                       | N08811                | 65 [450]  | 25 [170] | 30 | 192 HBW/200 HV  | 90 HRB  |
|                           | N08904                | 71 [490]  | 31 [215] | 35 | 192 HBW/200 HV  | 90 HRB  |
| ...                       | N08925                | 87 [600]  | 43 [295] | 40 | 217 HBW         | 95 HRB  |
| ...                       | N08926                | 94 [650]  | 43 [295] | 35 | 256 HBW         | 100 HRB |
| Ferritic Stainless Steels |                       |           |          |    |                 |         |
| TP444                     | S44400                | 60[415]   | 40[275]  | 20 | 217 HBW/ 230 HV | 96 HRB  |

<sup>A</sup> Max, unless a range or a minimum is specified.

<sup>B</sup> When standard round 2 in. or 50 mm gauge length or smaller proportionally sized specimens with gauge length equal to 4D (4 times the diameter) is used, the minimum elongation shall be 22 %for all low alloy grades except T23, T24, T91, T92, T122, and T911; and except for TP444.

<sup>C</sup> For longitudinal strip tests, a deduction from the basic minimum elongation values of 1.00 %for TP444, T23, T24, T91, T92, T122, and T911, and of 1.50 %for all other low alloy grades for each 1/32-in. [0.8-mm] decrease in wall thickness below 5/16 in. [8 mm] shall be made.

Table 5

| Wall Thickness |    | Elongation in 2 in. or 50 mm, min, % <sup>A</sup> |      |                           |
|----------------|----|---|------|---------------------------|
| in.            | mm | S44400,T23, T24, T91,T92, T122, and T911          | T 36 | All Other Ferritic Grades |

|                       |            |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|------------|----|----|----|
| 5/16 (0.312)          | 8          | 20 | 15 | 30 |
| 1/16 (0.062)          | 1.6        | 12 | 7  | 18 |
| 0.062 to 0.035, excl  | 1.6 to 0.9 | 12 | 7  | 17 |
| 0.035 to 0.022 , excl | 0.9 to 0.6 | 11 | 6  | 17 |
| 0.022 to 0.015, excl  | 0.6 to 0.4 | 11 | 6  | 16 |
| 9/32 (0.281)          | 7.2        | 19 | 14 | 29 |
| 1/4 (0.250)           | 6.4        | 18 | 13 | 27 |
| 7/32 (0.219)          | 5.6        | 17 | 12 | 26 |
| 3/16 (0.188)          | 4.8        | 16 | 11 | 24 |
| 5/32 (0.156)          | 4          | 15 | 10 | 23 |
| 1/8 (0.125)           | 3.2        | 14 | 9  | 21 |
| 3/32 (0.094)          | 2.4        | 13 | 8  | 20 |

<sup>A</sup> Calculated elongation requirements shall be rounded to the nearest whole number.

#### F. Hydrostatic or Non-destructive Electric Test :-

1. Each tube shall be subjected to the non-destructive electric test or the hydrostatic test. The type of test to be used shall be at the option of the manufacturer, unless otherwise specified in the purchase order.

#### G. Permissible Variations from the Specified Wall Thickness

1. Permissible variations from the specified average wall thickness shall be  $\pm 10\%$  of the specified average wall thickness for cold formed tubes and, unless otherwise specified by the purchaser, shall be in accordance with Table 6 for hot formed tubes.

**Table 6**

|  |                                |       |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|
| Above 2 1/2 [65], t/D ≤ 5 % <sup>A</sup>                 | 22.5                           | 12.5  |
| Above 2 1/2 [65], t/D > 5 % <sup>A</sup>                 | 15                             | 12.5  |
| NPS [DN] Designator                                      | Tolerance in %, from specified |       |
|  | Over                           | Under |
| 1/8 to 2 1/2 [6 to 65] incl, all t/D ratios <sup>A</sup> | 20                             | 12.5  |

<sup>A</sup> *t = specified wall thickness, D = specified outside diameter.*

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